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Always in Advance

WHOLE NUMBER 1179

ANNOUNCEMENT

July 4 Texas at West Liberty (games) W. D. SPARKS

The Courier

MEMBER
KENTUCKY PRESS
ASSOCIATION
ORGANIZED JANUARY, 1929

Entered as second class matter,
April 7, 1910, at the postoffice at West
Liberty, Ky., under act of congress.

Subscription Price \$1.50 a Year
Always in Advance

Advertising rate, 35c a column inch
each insertion. Legal advertising, 50c
a column inch.

Readers, 10c a line.

Late obituaries, card of thanks,
resolutions of respect, etc., 5c a line.

Published every Thursday by
COURIER PUBLISHING COMPANY
F. S. Brong editor
Roscoe Brong business manager

COUNTY AGENT'S COLUMN

About the Farm

There are two ways to starve chicks—insufficient feed and small feeder space. Even though enough feed is given, lack of feeding room may result in stunted chickens and uneven growth. It also may encourage cannibalism.

Salt is essential to the normal growth of hogs and should be kept before them. Use caution in getting hogs to a full allowance, especially when they have not had salt for a time. Start with a small amount and gradually increase it until they are receiving all they want.

A simple water system, including pipe from the water supply to the kitchen, pitcher pump, sink and drain age line can be installed for \$15 to \$25, depending on the distance involved; and should give trouble-free operation for 10 to 15 years.

When tobacco plants make unsatisfactory growth, the application of 5 gallons of a solution of 10 pounds of nitrate of soda in 50 gallons of water to each 200 square feet of bed will speed them up. The solution should be put on with a sprinkling can and followed with an equal amount of clear water to prevent injury to the plants.

Many farmers, especially dairymen, insure summer pasture by sowing a few acres of sudan grass. It should be sowed as soon as the soil is warm usually by May 15, or from that date until June 15. It makes good grazing in six weeks, or about the time grass is beginning to be affected by hot weather.

May 15 to June 1 is the time to plant tomatoes, beans, peppers, sweet corn, melons, squash, pumpkins, sweet potatoes and other warm season garden crops. Beans and corn should be planted every two weeks until August 1, for a continuous supply.

Studies Local Taxes

At the invitation of influential citizens in Crittenden and Livingston counties, the Agricultural Experiment Station of the University of Kentucky and the U. S. Department of Agriculture are making a study of local government and farm taxation in these counties.

The purpose of the survey is to determine how taxes are spent and the services which farmers receive for them, how such benefits may be increased, and how greater efficiency in general may be developed in county government. Both counties are largely rural, more than half of the taxable property being farm land.

The Experiment Station is being represented in the study by Dr. H. B. Price and C. J. Bradley of the department of markets and rural finance, and the U. S. Department of Agriculture by Dr. T. B. Manney and Dr. B. W. Allin.

Kentucky Farm Radio Program

The College of Agriculture will broadcast the following farm radio program from the University of Kentucky extension studios of WHAS the week of May 8. Each program will begin at 12:45, central standard time.

May 8—Tips from the cow testers.

May 9—Lawn furniture, Howard Matson. Factors influencing egg quality, C. E. Harris.

May 10—Let's begin over again, Miss Laura Deephouse. Wool marketing in Kentucky, L. A. Venns.

May 11—Peach scab and its control, W. D. Valleau. Making livestock "live-at-home," E. S. Good.

May 12—What farm folks are asking, L. C. Brewer.

Produce Better Eggs

The bluegrass and sunshine of Kentucky make hens lay eggs rich in anemia-fighting copper and iron, according to research work done at the Experiment Station of the University of Kentucky. These minerals are considered valuable in combating anemic conditions, for which eggs are often

prescribed as part of the treatment. The Experiment Station scientists found that bluegrass was superior to sod liver oil in increasing the amount of copper in egg yolks.

TUBERCULIN TESTING DATES

Route No. 1

Squire W. R. Rowland, Ezel, Ky.

Monday, May 15

Will Lane, Ezel, 7:30 A. M.
Wiley Wilson, Maytown, 9:00 A. M.
Andrew Cecil, Murphy Fork, 11:30 A. M.
Ernest Swango, Hazel Green, 2:00 P. M.
George Brewer, Rexville, 3:30 P. M.
James S. Halsey, Grassy Creek, 5:00 P. M.

Tuesday, May 16

Nelson Chaney, Buskirk, 7:00 A. M.
Mort Walters, Nickell, 8:30 A. M.
Edgar Lykins, Grassy Creek, 10:30 A. M.
Clint Ferguson, New Cummer, 12:30 P. M.
E. J. Frisby, Woodsbend, 3:00 P. M.
Rollie Hale, Liberty Road, 5:00 P. M.

Wednesday, May 17

W. T. Phillips, Liberty Road, 7:00 A. M.
Sam McClure, Licking River, 8:30 A. M.
Cohiza Helton, West Liberty, 9:30 A. M.

Route No. 2

Monday, May 15

Willie Ward, Pekin, 7:30 A. M.
Shilo Vest, Bonny, 9:00 A. M.
Chester Carter, Bonny, 10:45 A. M.
Wesley Coffee, Omer, 12:30 P. M.
J. E. Howard, Omer, 2:00 P. M.
J. H. Rowland, Twentysix, 4:00 P. M.

Tuesday, May 16

W. A. Cox, Kellacy, 7:30 A. M.
Geo. Thomas Cox, Kellacy, 9:00 A. M.
Geo. Mays, Kellacy, 10:30 A. M.
Densil Goodpasture, Ebon, 1:00 P. M.
Ed Lovels, Artville, 3:00 P. M.

Wednesday, May 17

Marion Lawson, Ebon, 7:00 A. M.
Sylvester Murphy, Ebon, 9:00 A. M.

Route No. 1

Squire W. M. Cox, Dingus Ky.

Monday, May 15

Henry Williams, Dingus, 7:00 A. M.
W. T. Hamilton, Silver Hill, 8:30 A. M.
Bob Cantrill, Silver Hill, 9:30 A. M.
Lewis Williams, Mine Fork, 11:30 A. M.

R. T. Pendleton, Ophir, 1:00 P. M.
John Cantrill, Ophir, 2:30 P. M.
Stone Cantrill, Ophir, 4:00 P. M.

Tuesday, May 16

E. L. Cantrill, Ophir, 7:30 A. M.
Willie Fife, Ophir, 8:30 A. M.
Aubrey Ferguson, Relief, 10:00 A. M.
W. F. Peltrey, Mima, 11:30 A. M.
Paris Ferguson, Relief, 1:30 P. M.
M. F. Holbrook, Moon, 3:00 P. M.
Hadie Ferguson, Moon, 5:30 P. M.

Wednesday, May 17

J. W. Fannin, Crockett, 7:30 A. M.
Clarence Smith, Jetha, 7:30 A. M.
Ollie Cox, Jetha, 11:30 A. M.

Route No. 2

Monday, May 15

Will Cox, Florress, 7:00 A. M.
Mack Templeton, Florress, 8:30 A. M.
Ollie Lykins, Matthew, 10:30 A. M.
Frank Kennard, Logville, 11:30 A. M.
Jeff Williams, Dingus, 2:00 P. M.
J. W. Peltrey, Elamton, 3:30 P. M.
Tom Hamilton, Elamton, 4:30 P. M.

Tuesday, May 16

D. M. Adkins, Elk Fork, 7:30 A. M.
Joe Wheeler, Elk Fork, 9:00 A. M.
M. G. Trimble, Lizzie, 11:00 A. M.
Dan Elliott, Lizzie, 1:30 P. M.
Newt Perry, Lenox, 3:00 P. M.
Bev Welch, Lick Branch, 4:30 P. M.

Wednesday, May 17

Alex Barker, Redwine, 7:00 A. M.
J. H. Fannin, Lick Branch, 8:30 A. M.
Oliver Smallwood, Pomp, 10:00 A. M.

Squire W. R. Rowland, Ezel, Ky.

Monday, May 15

R. L. Motley, Ezel, 6:30 A. M.
Dillard Murphy, Ezel, 7:45 A. M.
Stanley Dennis, Ezel, 9:15 A. M.
Ed Oldfield, Mize, 10:00 A. M.
A. J. Oldfield, Mize, 11:00 A. M.
J. D. Henry, Grassy Creek, 12:30 P. M.

Squire Thomas Richardson, Cannel City, Ky.

Wiley S. Ferguson, Greear, 1:30 P. M.
Frank Hall, Greear, 2:30 P. M.
H. L. Henry, Index, 3:15 P. M.

C. K. Stacy, West Liberty, 4:00 P. M.
Lee Bayes, West Liberty, 5:00 P. M.

Tuesday, May 16

Herman Prater, Williams, 6:30 A. M.
Harris Howard, White Oak, 7:30 A. M.
Earl May, White Oak, 8:30 A. M.

T. J. Elam, Cottle, 9:30 A. M.
Alonzo Peltrey, West Liberty, 10:30 A. M.

J. R. Day, West Liberty, 11:30 A. M.
Grover Wingo, West Liberty, 12:30 P. M.

Squire M. B. Whit, Wrigley, Ky.
Jesse L. Caskey, Pomp, 2:00 P. M.
Ben Cox, Pomp, 2:45 P. M.

C. S. Rose, Pomp, 3:30 P. M.
Green Lewis, Pomp, 4:45 P. M.
J. W. Potter, West Liberty, 5:30 P. M.

Wednesday, May 17

G. W. Spurlock, West Liberty, 7:00 A. M.
Squire Thomas Richardson, Cannel City, Ky.

Carl Whiteaker, Malone, 8:30 A. M.
Henry Franklin, Wells, 9:45 A. M.
Marvin Dunn, Stacy Fork, 11:00 A. M.

J. F. Lykins, Caney, 12:30 P. M.
Sam Reed, Caney, 1:00 P. M.
G. W. Leslie, Cannel City, 2:30 P. M.

Squire Thomas Richardson, Cannel City, Ky.

Monday, May 15

Hugh Armstrong, Insko, 7:00 A. M.
Kelse Risner, Burg, 9:00 A. M.
T. A. Wormsley, Helechawa, 11:30 A. M.
Kelly Arnett, Cannel City, 1:30 P. M.
Green Lacy, Cannel City, 3:00 P. M.
Willie Wells, Stacy Fork, 5:00 P. M.

Tuesday, May 16

H. C. Combs, Greear, 7:00 A. M.
Morgan Allen, West Liberty, 11:30 A. M.
H. M. Davis, Forest, 1:30 P. M.
Gus Vance, White Oak, 3:30 P. M.
H. B. Brown, Williams, 5:00 P. M.

Wednesday, May 17

Oral Arnett, White Oak, 7:30 A. M.
Harrison Holliday, Holliday, 9:30 A. M.
A. L. Patrick, Caney, 11:00 A. M.
A. M. B. Whit, Esq., Wrigley, Ky.

Monday, May 15

Jerry Brewer, Paragon, 7:30 A. M.
J. H. Lewis, Blaze, 9:30 A. M.
Charley Peyton, Zag, 11:30 A. M.
John H. Lewis, Youcum, 2:00 P. M.
Granvil Howard, Youcum, 4:30 P. M.

Tuesday, May 16

Farmer Lewis, Blaze, 8:00 A. M.
Jim Will Brown, Craney, 9:30 A. M.
Ollie Sergeant, Blairs Mill, 11:30 A. M.
Lester Fraley, Leisure, 2:00 P. M.
Eliah Reynolds, Leisure, 4:30 P. M.

Wednesday, May 17

Sam Brown, Wrigley, 8:30 A. M.
Leonard Tood, Redwine, 10:30 A. M.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

The Courier is authorized to announce the following persons as candidates in the Democratic primary on August 5, 1933:

For Circuit Judge (37th District)

(Carter, Elliott and Morgan Counties)

W. M. GARDNER

of West Liberty

LYNN B. WELLS

of West Liberty

WALTER MOBLEY

of Sandy Hook

For Commonwealth Attorney

(37th Judicial District)

WILLIAM J. FIELDS

For Circuit Court Clerk

J. D. LYKINS

of West Liberty

H. C. FRANKLIN

of Wells

W. P. ELAM

of West Liberty

State Senator (34 district)

ERVINE TURNER

of Jackson

WALTER H. SEBASTIAN

of West Liberty

For Representative (100th District)

OLIVER B. (TICK) ARNETT

of West Liberty

C. C. MAY

of Woodsbend

For County Judge

REV. J. W. DUNN

of Omer

LUTHER CLAYPOOL

of Ezel

B. T. MORRIS

of Caney

For County Court Clerk

E. M. WILLIAMS

of West Liberty

For County Attorney

FRANK KENNARD

of Logville

For Sheriff

S. H. LYKINS

of Malone

W. H. STACY

of West Liberty

For Jailor

G. W. BLANTON

of Relief

SANFORD D. HAMILTON

of West Liberty

H. R. VANCE

of Maytown

A. L. PATRICK

of Caney

D. B. TACY

of West Liberty

J. MACE CANTRELL

of West Liberty

R. M. (BUD) LYKINS

of Caney

PRENTICE G. NICKELL

of Murphy Fork

EDWARD TAULBEE

of Cannel City

For Magistrate (2nd District)

W. S. McKINNEY

of Elder

J. B. WELLS

of Licking River

For Magistrate (4th District)

L. H. SKAGGS

of Elk Fork

HARRY MCCLAIN

of Elamton

For Magistrate (3rd District)

A. D. WATSON

of Redwine

Our Government —How It Operates

By William Bruckart

FACTS FOR THE FARMER

ONE of the senators created quite a furor in the recent session of congress by his criticism of the Department of Agriculture for what he called a woeful waste of money in printing pamphlets and documents for the information of agriculture. The senator, suddenly seized by a desire for economy, selected a pamphlet which he described as "The Love Life of a Bullfrog," on which to make his own play for publicity.

It was true that the Department of Agriculture had issued a pamphlet concerning bullfrogs, although I failed to find in it any reference to his love life. On the other hand, that document contained the results of a study of that little friend of man in order to show how greatly he helped by his insatiable appetite for certain kinds of insects, protecting the health of the nation and the crops the farmers grow.

Obviously, it seems like a waste of money until you know how far-reaching the investigations of the department prove to be. It is, however, proper to point out that without all of these scientific studies, farming would not be what it has proved to be, a gigantic resource of a great nation. That statement is made, notwithstanding the recognized fact that farmers, as everyone else, have suffered in the worst depression of modern history. It is my deliberate conclusion that farmers would have been worse off except for the help of their government in this connection.

There are not thousands, but millions of these pamphlets, documents, books, leaflets and printed material for newspaper publication sent out each year by the department. If its work is to be of aid to those for whom it is intended, they must be made acquainted with it. So, it does seem that government expenditures of this kind are justifiable up to a certain point; just as valuable, indeed, as are other funds spent by the department in the thousands of studies, researches, experiments and administrative direction of its work.

It is readily understandable how agriculture gains from scientific work that results in prevention of cholera among hogs, hoof and mouth disease among cattle, rust in wheat, and others of that character. Likewise, the experiment station in your state, if you have happened to visit it, gives you a clear idea of results to be gained from doing things a certain way, but it is not so easy for the person who has not traced each operation through to its ultimate conclusion to see where some expenditures are justified.

All the while and in countless ways, the scientists of the department are seeking to find facts, facts of value to the farmer, and when they have helped the farmer they have likewise performed a service for the man in the city, since agriculture is fundamental in our economic life.

Thus, we find in the Department of Agriculture, bureaus of animal industry and dairy industry, of agricultural economics and home economics, one relating to plants, and another relating to control of foods and drugs in interest of people's health, to mention a few of them. Each has its place and purpose. Each has been created by a congress that saw a need for the work that it was to do.

It may seem strange, at first thought, that the weather bureau and the bureau of public roads should have been lodged in the Department of Agriculture. But the functions they performed at the time they were organized were more intimately related to agriculture than to any other economic effort.

The vast annual expenditures of the federal government, in co-operation with the states, for construction of public roads had their inception from a desire to enable farmers to reach markets. Right on top of this came the desire to enable farmers to receive their mail through the farflung system of rural mail routes, and so that agency has gone along, year after year, in development of the great system of public highways existing in any nation on earth.

It was the same with the weather bureau. Farmers, with perishable crops, needed information as far in advance as possible and the government tried to arrange it for them. Of course, in later years, the "weather man" has come to be a vital factor in the life of the air pilot and in commercial and industrial effort as well, but it remains in the Department of Agriculture for the good and sufficient reason that it can be administered better there than in any other branch of the government and the purpose of its inception remains as its fundamental basis of operation.

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What Will You Do?

God gives us a place to work, energy to work with, and capacity to do the job. We also have something to work with—some of us play the piano, others have good voices, another has a talent for leadership. Whatever the gift may be, the important thing is: "What are you going to do with it?" Do you intend to use your tools to build and strengthen the highway of life over which your brothers must pass, or are you going to use them to make the ruts and holes deeper? Our talent should be used to make the world a better one.—Grit.

BOB JONES COMMENTS

There is no substitute for prayer. Fine music, fine preaching, splendid organization, the most efficient religious machinery—nothing will take the place of prayer.

Prayer will not take the place of anything else I tell my boys and girls in the Bob Jones College that they need not ask God to help them pass examinations if they haven't studied. God sends the sunshine and the rain, but He won't cultivate the soil and gather the wheat. He won't chew our food for us. He does for us what we can't do for ourselves.

A man is a fool to get under a tree in a thunderstorm and ask God not to let the lightning strike him. That sort of acting is tempting God. If duty calls me under a tree during a thunderstorm, then I have a right to ask God to take care of me.

USE KERR'S PERFECTION FLOUR

Personal

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sam Franklin on South Water street, Monday, May 1, 1933—a fine girl.

Mrs. W. G. Ratliff and husband had the pleasure of entertaining over the week end, her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Lykins and her brother Lee of Malone.

Misses Emma Spurlock, Anna and Thelma Spurlock, Laverna Faulkner and Dorothy Bellamy were in Lexington Saturday on a shopping tour. Lockwood Elam was their chauffeur.

Mrs. Malcolm Allen was home for the week end. She and her husband invited a few of their friends in for a bridge party, in honor of their guests Mrs. Mansfield, Mrs. Mayhan and Miss Wyck Board, all of Winchester.

RELIABLE DEALER Wanted to handle Heberling Products in Morgan County. Excellent opportunity for the right man, selling direct to farmers. Earnings \$50 weekly not unusual. Write for free catalogue. Dept. 906 Bloomington, Ill. G. C. HEBERLING COMPANY

Henry Cole took his wife to Wilmore Sunday and left her there to spend the week, but, oh, how he does miss her. Mrs. Cole, however, is enjoying every minute with Robert Collier Jr. The children are rejoicing that mother is relieved from business cares for a few days as it usually takes daddy only a short time to shake off such temporary burdens.

Ret Brown of Pomp had business in town yesterday.

Kenneth Fairchild of Pomp was on our streets yesterday.

Gus Vance of White Oak was trading in town yesterday.

Olen Motely of the Ezel Garage had business in our town yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Auty McClain took a pleasure trip to Mt Sterling Sunday.

Miss Elberta Mullins of Campton is visiting her cousin, Miss Laverna Faulkner.

Walter McClain, of Lenox, visited in town Wednesday with his grandmother.

Joe Reed and his friend, Boyd Patrick of Ashland, took dinner with his parents Sunday.

Judge A. N. Cisco of Ashland visited over the week end with his daughter, Mrs. J. L. Blair and family.

Dr. Murray's mother, Mrs. Fred Murray of Paintsville, visited Dr. and Mrs. Murray here on Tuesday and Wednesday of this week.

Miss Opal McClure, who had been taking a business course in Charleston, West Va., came home Thursday to spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. B. McClure at Dehart.

Tommy Davis, of Forest, who has been blind in one eye for some time and a few weeks ago thought he had lost his other eye, is improving. He can see enough to get about in the house and a little in the yard. His sight is slowly getting better.

Gardner Spurlock spent the week end in West Liberty.

Asa Blair and little son Johnnie made a business trip to Salyersville Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bishop, of Blaze, spent one day last week with Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Blair.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Cottle and mother, Mrs. I. L. Cottle of Forest, were in town yesterday.

Denzil McClure of Dehart and his brother Ollie of West Virginia, who is visiting for a few days, were in town Saturday.

Mrs. Math Lewis and Miss Dora Bays, of Licking River, had a fine dinner Monday, with Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Blair and Mr. and Mrs. Asa Blair.

Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Cottle, of Forest, enjoyed having all their family together Sunday. Their son, W. M. Cottle of Paintsville, also their son E. B. Cottle and wife of near home enjoyed mother's cooking and a happy Sunday together.

A Holiday

Mrs. C. W. Mathis took thirtytwo of her pupils ranging from eight to ten years of age to Frankfort yesterday.

She showed them through the beautiful Capitol, where our body of law makers meet. She then took them to the penitentiary to impress upon their minds the importance of good citizenship.

Mrs. C. K. Stacy and Mrs. Ed Cochran accompanied Mrs. Mathis.

Mrs. Mathis has such perfect control over little folks, that we anticipate for them a pleasant trip and a safe return.

A Real Dinner

On Sunday morning Mrs. J. D. Lykins decided to prepare a real dinner for their noonday meal. At the same time she decided to ask some hungry folks to help them eat what she had decided to prepare. So she invited the editor and his wife and daughter Margaret and Mrs. Lykins will never say that we failed to do full justice to the whole of the excellent menu which she had prepared.

Holbrook Hurt

Lon Holbrook at Pomp, about twenty-six years of age, while doing some clearing on a hillside Monday, was caught between two logs about eighteen inches in diameter.

He seemed to be suffering a good deal and yesterday called Dr. Murray, who found four fractured ribs on the left side, and gave him treatment. It is thought that he will soon recover from his injuries.

CARTER

Ches M. Carter died at his home near Liberty Road on Tuesday morning, May 2, after an illness of only a few days. Mr. Carter was born February 22, 1877 and was just past 56 years old.

Mr. Carter was married in 1907 to Elizabeth R. Wells, who with four children survive him. Mrs. Al Hovermale of Irvine, Mrs. Clyde Lewis of Cannel City, Elizabeth Carter and James O. Carter at home are the children. Mr. Carter's father, O. P. Carter, also survives.

Mr. Carter became a member of the Christian Church in early life and lived a devoted Christian life until the end.

He was laid to rest in the Cecil and Carter cemetery at New Cummer in the presence of a large concourse of friends and neighbors under the auspices of the Masonic order.

Services at the home were conducted by Reverends Harlen Murphy, James Wilson and Ray Davis.

War Debts

It begins to look more and more as though Europe will crawl out of the payment of their war debts. Of course someone has to foot the war bills and if Britain and France succeed in securing further delays in debt-paying the American taxpayers will have to make up their minds it is up to them to pay for the enthusiasm of 1917 in thinking they could secure the peace of the world forever and forever by such sacrifices as were made by our American men in Flanders Field.

Seats of the Mighty

Two young boys were telling about great deeds, when one who was a professor's son spoke up and said his father occupied the chair of applied physics at Cambridge. "Dat's nutting," replied the other, "mine occupied the seat of applied electricity at Sing Sing."—Ex.

People's Column

Enemy Of Our Homes

Dear People's Column: We are today confronted with many evils. It behooves us to begin to fight the enemy of our homes and country. Our children should be spared the harmful influences which on every hand ensnare them. We should try to suppress crime in our country and put a stop to the dreadful curse that is dragging our boys down to ruin. The one worst enemy of society is the bootlegger who sells the stuff which is the greatest curse to the young generation and causes the greatest trouble.

Christians pray much for relief from this evil and let us act and vote as we pray. UNCLE ZIP

Never Satisfied

"To have enough for your needs," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "is a dream never realized. One need satisfied opens the door to many new ones."—Washington Star.

WHITE OAK

May 1—Remember church begins here Thursday night and will hold until Sunday. Rev. Harlen Murphy, pastor.

Bill Hudson, of Jackson, is spending a few days here with his son, Mrs. Smith Griffiths.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Howard and son, B. C., spent Sunday at Royaltown with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert May and daughter, Juanita, and Mrs. Ben Allen were shopping in Paintsville Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earnie Ross and children, of Florress, spent Sunday here with Mr. and Mrs. Uriah Griffiths.

Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Little and children, of Wells, spent Sunday here with Mr. Little's mother, Mrs. P. G. Little.

Tom Cox, of Florress, passed thru here Sunday.

Custer Jones, of Cannel City, was a pleasant caller at Harris Howard's Sunday afternoon.

Dillon Murphy, of West Liberty, was a visitor at White Oak Saturday afternoon.

Miss Mary Clay Griffiths had as guests Saturday night Miss Caudle McClure, Woodford Ross, Mae Elam, Jessie Nickell, Ray Elam, Clyde Ross, Mabel Litteral, Somo Griffiths, Bill Hudson, Curtis, Raymond and Chaff Griffiths, Mrs. Irene Lykins and son Byron Kederick, Mrs. Uriah Griffiths, Mrs. Bud Griffiths, and Mitchell Ross. The evening was enjoyed with string music.

F. C. Lacy, of Salyersville, was here on business Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Byron Carter and son and Mrs. Reva Howard, of West Liberty, passed thru here Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Uriah Griffiths and daughter Gypsy were at West Liberty Saturday and called on Mrs. Bill May.

Mrs. Buford Litteral, who had been on Kentucky River for the past five months, returned to the home of her cousin, Mrs. Sam Litteral, Tuesday. Bill Hudson and Chaff Griffiths spent Friday at Lickburg, in Magoffin county.

Smith and Uriah Griffiths spent a joyful night at Rockhouse, and reported a real fox chase.

Hurrah for the Courier

JUST AS I AM

Clocks Stop After His Death

"When I stop, the clocks will stop," was the oft-repeated remark of Arthur Lockett of Shavington, England, who inspected car wheels at Crewe station. All the clocks at Crewe station stopped one day recently, and it was found that Lockett had died shortly before.

Rex Theatre

Friday & Saturday, May 5 & 6

Joel McCrea, Fay Wray, Leslie Banks

MOST DANGEROUS GAME

Arresting, strange, and terrible is the story of Zaroff, polished Russian sportsman, who hunted the most dangerous game on earth, MAN. If you like a thrilling picture that is different then this is the picture you must see. It is hair-raising and thrilling adventure unlike anything the screen has ever known. Also comedy.

Tuesday & Wednesday, May 9 & 10

SCARFACE

With Paul Muni, Ann Dvorak, and Boris "Frankenstein" Karloff This is the most thrilling drama that you ever saw, and more to think about. "Scarface" shows the gangster as he really is, and how to dispose of him.

15 & 30c 7:45 P. M.

REX THEATRE

GOLDEN DREAM Coffee

Vacuum Packed



"The Master Key to Cup Quality" Is This Your Name?

If so you are entitled to one pound of Golden Dream Coffee FREE. Present coupon to your grocer immediately.

MRS. O. J. WEST
MRS. M. B. WHITT
MRS. H. L. MORGAN
MRS. ROSCOE BRONG
MRS. ELBERT FAULKNER

(Customer's Signature)

(Grocer's Signature)

Grocers are authorized to honor this coupon which will be redeemed by—

Betterton Coffee Co.
ASHLAND, KY.

MIMA

May 2—Ivan Ball of Elkfork was visiting H. G. Holbrook Saturday night.

Miss Lucy Smith, who had been staying with Dewey Burks of Joptha, returned home Friday.

Miss Monie Conley visited her father Saturday night and Sunday.

Vineel Holbrook made a business trip to Relief Tuesday evening.

Antie Smith, who fell and hurt his head, is slowly improving.

Mace Cantrill of West Liberty was thru here Tuesday.

Everybody is busy farming.

NEW CUMMER

May 1.—There will be church at Grassy Valley Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Ida Wilson and Mrs. Lula Rudd were visiting Ches Carter, who was very ill, the past few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Lucas Rudd and little daughter Elizabeth were visiting Mr. Rudd's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rudd, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rudd and children and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Rudd and children were visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. L. McNeely Sunday night.

Vernon McKinney was visiting Mr. and Mrs. Lucas Rudd over the week end.

AMARYLLIS

HAZEL GREEN

May 1.—Mona, Albert, and Mrs. E. C. Pieratt were in Lexington one day last week shopping.

Reba Smith and Nancy Sample, of Lexington, spent Saturday night with their cousin, Jean Rose.

Rhoda Little and Blanche and Harold Smith spent the week in Jackson visiting friends at Lee's college.

Mrs. Monnie Kash, who has been ill for several days, is able to be out again.

Mrs. Everette Haddix entertained her little son Thomas with a party Sunday afternoon in honor of his eighth birthday. A number of children were present, all of whom had a happy time playing games. Refreshments of lemonade, cookies, and candy were served.

A large number from here attended the funeral of J. C. Lindon at Campton May 1. He was killed instantly when an automobile struck him while standing on the street near the courthouse talking to County Judge Center, who also was seriously injured but is expected to recover. Mr. Lindon was cashier of the Farmers & Traders Bank of Campton and also Democratic county chairman. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Stella Lindon, two children, Charles and Rosaline Lindon. He was a brother-in-law to Dorsey C. Rose of this place. Funeral services were conducted by Rev. Gabriel Banks of Maysville and Rev. T. R. Woodford of Pine Ridge. The body was laid to rest in the Evans cemetery at Campton. To the bereaved family we extend our deepest sympathy.

EZEL

May 3—Mr. and Mrs. Allen Wells and Mrs. Jack Wells of Wellington were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jake Wells.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Dennis and Terry Linkous attended the funeral of Caesar Lindon at Campton Monday.

Mrs. Brunette Ward, Mrs. Bill Stamper and Mr. and Mrs. Wendell Stamper of Pekin were week end guests of Mrs. Joan Stamper.

Mrs. Kezia Fannin, who underwent a minor operation at Mt Sterling a few days ago, is getting along nicely.

Mrs. Dora Henry is spending a few weeks with her daughter, Mrs. Dewey Alexander at Winchester.

Otis Rassic left Saturday for Dayton, Ohio.

Rev. W. C. Harold of Moundsville, West Va., closed his series of meetings here Sunday night. He was an able speaker and did much good in the vicinity in the bringing of lost souls to Christ. His messages not only brought sinners to a realization of a saving knowledge of Jesus Christ, but were an inspiration to those of us who bear the name of Christians.

There were about sixty taken into the church during his two weeks stay here, both by profession of faith and renewing their covenant with Christ.

Mrs. Revis Carr who was bitten by a dog some two weeks ago at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Greenwald at Mt Sterling, is slowly improving. She returned to the doctor in that city Wednesday for treatment.

Several of the teachers and pupils went to Hazard Saturday. On their way back they visited Natural Bridge and there enjoyed the beauties of nature.

Mrs. Ethel Myers, Mrs. Sam Williams and Mrs. Hazel Birnback were shopping in Mt. Sterling Wednesday.

The annual junior-senior banquet will be given in the basement of the school Friday, May 5.

Let's be careful not to lower the standard in attendance in Sabbath school. Our total number last Sunday was 218. Everybody come.

Mrs. Mollie McGuire and Mrs. Nora Murphy attended the funeral of their aunt, Mrs. Asa B. Pieratt, at Mt. Sterling, Tuesday.

PRICES GOING UP!

The trend in prices is upward! Buy now and save money. Get one of our sale bills for special prices good one week only! Double bed size sheets at 29c, men's silk socks at 5c a pair, wash dresses at 37c, tennis shoes at 47c, men's broadcloth shirts at 44c. Our present low prices are for one week only. Prices are going up. Now is the time to save.

L. L. WILLIAMS, Owner

The Exchange Clothing Store

East of Courthouse

West Liberty, Kentucky

MORGAN COUNTY NATIONAL BANK

Cannel City, Kentucky

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS.....\$50,000.00

"HONOR ROLL BANK"

We pay 4 per cent on Time Deposits

Custer Jones, President. Joe C. Stamper, Vice Pres
Bertha J. Leslie, Cashier

Commercial Bank

West Liberty, Ky.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS.....\$ 60,000.00

RESOURCES, OVER.....\$500,000.00

THE GROWING BANK

We pay 4 per cent on Time Deposits

Floyd Arnett, President. T. J. Elam, Vice Pres
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GROCERY SPECIALS

HOME CASH GROCERY AND MEAT MARKET

Large can Hominy 8c
Arbuckle Coffee, lb. 18c
2 lb. Sugar 11c
10 lb. bag Sugar 49c
5 lb. bag Oats 15c
13 oz. can Lye 15c
2 lb. box Macaroni 10c
Van Camp's Pork & Beans 5c
Puffed Wheat, box 10c
Large can Pork & Beans 10c
Quart jar Sweet Pickles 20c

MEATS
Slab Breakfast Bacon, lb. 10c
Bologna, lb. 10c
Picnic Hams, lb. 10c
Cheese, lb. 18c
Sliced Breakfast Bacon 20c

FRUITS
Lemons, doz n 30c
Oranges, doz n 25c
Apples, 3 lb. 10c
Large Head Lettuce, per head 10c
Green Beans, 3 lb. 25c
New Potatoes, 2 lb. 9c
New Sweet Potatoes, 3 lb. 10c
New Cabbage, lb. 8c

1 Cake Plate FREE with package of Swansdown Cake Flour at 25c
1 Pie Pan and 1 box Coconut FREE with 1 lb. can of Calumet Baking Powder at 25c

NORMAN C. GULLETTE, Mgr.



NEWS & ITEMS

BONNY

May 1.—Mrs. Charley Roberson spent the week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Craft at Kellacy.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Roberson and little daughter went to the baptizing near Ezel Sunday afternoon.

Haven Roberson was visiting relatives on Blackwater Sunday afternoon.

Henry Vest was the guest of John Roberson Sunday.

Henrietta Muncy visited her brother, John Roberson, over the week end.

Jay Roberson visited his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Roberson, Sunday.

BONNY

Born, April 27, to Mr. and Mrs. Bill Henry, a boy.

Born, April 24, to the wife of Corbet Lawson, a boy.

Henry and Buster Armstrong made a business trip to West Liberty Thursday.

Mrs. Volney McGuire, of Carter, spent Friday with her sister-in-law, Mrs. Bill Henry of this place.

Miss Ivory Vest, who has been staying with her sister at Mize, returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Willie McGuire, of Grassy, spent Wednesday afternoon with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Blankenship, of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry Henry, of Bear Wallow, spent Saturday night with Mr. and Mrs. Bill Henry.

Miss Irene McGuire, of Carter, spent Tuesday night at Ezel, with her cousins, Marjorie and Marie Henry, and attended church.

Rol May, of Woodshend, was in this section Saturday.

Misses Annabelle and Geneva Blankenship spent Thursday with their cousins, Misses Clemma Barker and Rosa Muncy, at Tom's branch.

Miss Nola Blankenship spent a few days last week with her grandmother, at Grassy Creek.

Mrs. Minnie Sheets spent Friday night with Mrs. Ina Fox at Ezel.

Archie Blevis, of Grassy, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Blevis.

Miss Golda Pieratt spent Sunday with Misses Nola and Annabelle Blankenship, and attended Sunday school at the tabernacle Sunday afternoon.

Hobart Halsey, of Mize, will preach at the tabernacle Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Sheets and daughter spent Sunday with Mrs. Sheets' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Shilo Vest.

Subscribe for the Courier and get the home news. BLUEBELLE

REDWINE

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne McKenzie and little son Donald Burnze, of West Liberty, spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Mary Belle Adkins.

Misses Jessie Flaughner and Ruby Walsh, of West Liberty, were at this place Sunday, visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Proctor Lewis and children, Edna Mae and Proctor Jr., of New Boston, Ohio, came in Thursday to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Todd.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Whit, Mr. and Mrs. Will Howard and Mrs. Bertie Howard and children, Helen, Wilma and Willard, spent Sunday with their niece and granddaughter, Mrs. Clinton Dehart, of Wrigley.

Mrs. R. D. Oppenheimer, of Paintsville, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Todd.

A. D. Watson went to Morehead Friday, and brought his car back Friday night.

Mrs. Frank Fannin, of Mordica, is at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Everett Todd, and is very ill.

Mrs. Proctor Lewis and neices, Mabel and Mazie Todd, attended church at the Bowling Chapel at Wells creek Sunday.

Miss Ida Perry, who is staying with Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lewis at Wrigley, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Perry.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Fannin and little daughter, Nera Lena, of Little Sandy, spent Sunday with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Everett Todd.

Mr. and Mrs. Arson Lowe and daughter, Gladys, called on friends at this place Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Lula Gibson left Monday for Jeff.

A. D. Watson was at West Liberty on business Monday.

Wade Blair, of Wrigley, was at this place on business one day last week.

Miss Viola Adkins spent a few days with her aunt, Mrs. Roy Adkins of Lick fork.

Mrs. John Todd has been confined to her room since February 1st, and is not able to be out yet, but is improving some. BLUE EYED GIRL

OMER

May 1.—Mrs. Orville Henry and little son, Paul, of Liberty Road, visited over the week end with her mother, Mrs. I. N. McGuire, of this place.

Mrs. J. E. Howard and daughters Stella and Grace, and Glenn Byrd were visiting relatives at Paintsville Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Vest and children, Eva, Harold and Wilma, of Bonny, spent Friday night with Mrs. Vest's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Howard of this place.

Stella Howard spent the day Thursday with her sister, Mrs. Earl Vest at Bonny.

Mrs. Buford Leach and children, Erle and Lau Cecil, and Mrs. J. R. Olson and daughter Ella, spent the day Wednesday with their mother, Mrs. I. N. McGuire.

J. E. Howard and Earl Vest and Stella Howard made a business trip to West Liberty Saturday.

Laura and Clemma Martin, of Bonny, spent Friday afternoon with Mr. E. Howard, of this place.

Miss Edith Robison spent Sunday with Miss Gladys Martin. TEDDY

KELLACY

May 1.—Mrs. J. E. McGuire has been seriously ill for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Abbot and Little, on, Walter, of Grassy Creek, spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Abbot's mother, Mrs. Alice Cox.

Mr. and Mrs. Elzie Wilson and children, Clarabelle and Bobbie Gene, of Beech creek and Miss Mae Manning of Bonny spent Thursday night with their sister, Mrs. Buford Mays.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart McKinney and W. A. Cox were at West Liberty Monday, and spent Monday night with Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Abbot at Grassy Creek.

Bob Mays, of Wellington, spent the week end here visiting relatives.

Susie and Elzie Mann, of Dan, spent Saturday and Sunday with their sister, Mrs. W. A. Cox, of this place.

Miss Kathryn Fannin, of Dan, spent Saturday night and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Buford Mays of this place.

Mrs. Stewart McKinney spent Wednesday night and Thursday with her sister, Mrs. Jim Amyx, of Woodshend.

Mrs. Alice Mays was shopping at Woodshend Wednesday.

Rev. J. W. Dunn and daughter, Ray and son, Sam, were called to attend the funeral and burial of Mr. Dunn's little granddaughter at Mariba Thursday.

Mrs. Deal Day and daughter, Velta, of Zag, were here Friday to see Mrs. J. E. McGuire.

Mrs. Hattie Carter, of Zag, spent the day Thursday with Mrs. Alice Mays of this place. SMILES

FLAT WOODS

Mr. and Mrs. James Wheeler, of Liberty Road, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Fugate, Sunday.

J. B. Wells, of Licking River, was here the first of the week.

Mrs. Earl Byrd and Mrs. Orville Henry, of Pine Bluff, were the guests of Mrs. Carrie Gose Tuesday.

Mrs. J. R. Gibson and Mrs. Buford Mays were the guests of their mother, Mrs. Isaac McGuire of Omer last Sunday.

Mrs. Rebecca May, of Woodshend, was the guest of her sister, Mrs. T. H. Henry Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Robison, of Goad Ridge, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Cox Tuesday.

Miss Rea Henry was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Taylor May Tuesday night.

Rev. Johnson, of Zachariah, Lee county, will preach at McKinney's the first Saturday and Sunday in May and the Friday night before.

Clayton Henry, of Bear Wallow, was the guest of J. B. Wells, at Licking River, Wednesday night.

Sherman Robison has bought the Watson farm in Flat Woods, and has taken possession. We are glad to have such a man as Mr. Robison with us.

Mrs. Leroy Gibson and children, Anna and Junior, were the Saturday night guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Manning, of Hilltop.

Carl Ratliff was a business visitor at West Liberty Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Wells Jr., of Licking River, were here and at Woodshend Friday.

Reverends Castle and Helton will preach here the third Saturday and Sunday in May.

W. H. Stacy, of West Liberty, passed thru here Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lona Gose of Liberty Road, were the guests of J. H. Gose and family Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Austin Kemplin and daughter Norma and son Asa were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Hale, of Liberty Road Sunday.

Sunday school is progressing nicely at Flat Woods and we would like to have the cooperation of all the Christian people in the community, and a special invitation is given to the parents.

TWENTYSIX

May 1.—Mrs. Chalmers Haney and son, James, spent Sunday evening with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Lewis.

Misses Kathryn and Eva Hasty spent Sunday evening with Mrs. Christine Lewis.

People in this community are busy planting corn.

Ollie and Opal McClure, who had been in West Virginia, have returned home.

W. L. Mann, of Kellacy, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Hasty and family. PEANUT

MARIBA

The death angel visited the home of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Dunn, April 27 and bore away the beautiful and loved little daughter, Dorothy Lucile, aged 2 years, 2 months and 16 days. She leaves to mourn her parents and two sisters, Deloris and Wanda, her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Dunn and Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Adams and a host of aunts, uncles and cousins. One thing we can count on and that is that some day we can meet her in Heaven. For Christ says, "Of such is the Kingdom of Heaven." A precious one from us is gone. A voice we loved is stilled. A place is vacant in our home That never can be filled.

STACY FORK

May 1.—Mr. and Mrs. Shenor Barker, of Little Caney, visited their daughters, Mrs. Buford Gullett and Mrs. Norman Stacy, a few days last week, returning home Sunday.

Miss Mildred Stacy, of Haney branch, was the Tuesday night guest of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Stacy.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stacy were the Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Buford Gullett.

Orbie Peyton was in West Liberty Sunday.

Marion Lacy and son, of Red River, were the Saturday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Orbie Peyton.

C. F. Stacy was the Sunday guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Stacy.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Stacy were visiting Mr. and Mrs. Marion Stacy Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Stacy were visiting relatives at Wells Sunday.

Dennie Haney was in Cannel Creek Monday. GUIMPE

FLORESS

May 1.—Mr. and Mrs. Vinson Williams visited Mrs. Elbert Nickell one day this week.

William Bolin had a plowing one day this week. There were 8 hands present.

Emma Cox, of Jones creek, was in this section Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Roger were at West Liberty on business Monday.

Maxine and Gene Easterling entertained at their home Saturday evening Georgia and Helen Williams.

Mr. and Mrs. Earnie Bolin, of Din, were the Sunday guests of the owner's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Will Bolin at this place.

Alie Amyx transacted business at Elkfork Saturday.

Victor Pelfrey, of Elamton, was in this section one day this week.

Ramie Pack was in this vicinity of business one day this week.

Edna Cox and Floyd Lewis were the Sunday evening guests of Mr. and Mrs. George Hager.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Hager were the Sunday night guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Hager.

Marion Lewis, of Dingus, visited his mother, Mrs. Sarah Lewis, Sunday. US TWO

BEAR WALLOW

April 31.—Mrs. J. M. Gummel and sons, James, and Maxwell, were the Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. May Fugate of Carter.

Mrs. P. C. Henry, of this place, spent Saturday night with Mrs. Bill Henry of Bonny, who is seriously ill.

C. F. Cox and Harve Sheets were calling on R. E. Brooks and family at Ebon Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wiley Craft and family, Pearl, and Mrs. James Fugate of Omer were the dinner guests of A. T. Brooks and family, Wednesday.

Mrs. Victor Reed and daughter Anita, who had been visiting Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Brooks, of this place, returned to their home at West Liberty Monday.

Muriel Cox, of West Liberty, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Cox, over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. John Carpenter of this place visited Mrs. Carpenter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Wallace Wheeler, of Straight creek, Sunday.

Mrs. Sarah Sheets, of Bonny, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Wesley Coffee, of this place.

The Sunday school is progressing nicely at the tabernacle. Large crowds are attending and remarkable interest is being shown.

Our Government

—How It Operates

By William Bruckart

TREATY NEGOTIATIONS

THE United States and Canada have just lately concluded a treaty that represents an agreement between our government and that of our neighbor on the north whereby a deep waterway will be constructed connecting the Great Lakes and the Atlantic ocean. It is a gigantic engineering project that is contemplated; it has vast potentialities for our people and their commerce, and it will stand through the years as a monument to the genius of two peoples who desire to see opportunities utilized for the good of all.

But behind the formal signing of that treaty which took place in the Department of State here in the Capital city lies many ramifications and maneuvers. They are called "negotiations" at the end, and they represent as well as any in history the processes through which nations must go in reaching agreement on the terms of a contract, for a treaty, after all, is only a contract. Treaty negotiations, however, are not unlike swapping of horses in the old days. It is a matter of give and take, and each fellow looks out for himself.

It seldom takes as much time to accomplish an understanding respecting treaty terms as has elapsed since the deep waterway proposal first was advanced more than fifty years ago. Commercial interests saw the need of it long before our government could be interested in the project. The same was true among the Canadians, except that they did not regard development of the waterway as important until recent years because their commerce began expanding later than ours.

Yet through all of those years, two peoples were slowly but surely moving to the point where their governments could agree as to what was necessary in a treaty under which the channel could be constructed. There had to be a treaty, of course, because the rights of each nation were involved and each nation had to give up some of those rights when the contract was made.

Active movements by our government, looking to the treaty and the waterway project to be built under its terms, were instituted almost ten years ago. At that time, however, some of the statesmen at the head of the Dominion government were not friendly to the idea. There was opposition as well among certain interests in this country. For example, many of the railroads serving the northern half of the United States and drawing traffic from the regions around and west of the Great Lakes are opposed to the waterway for the very obvious reason that they fear it will take away some of their traffic. And so it goes. Opposition and support for the plan may be found everywhere in areas affected by it.

From this it is easily deduced that a considerable amount of preliminary work had to be done to acquaint the peoples of the merit of the project. It has now been formally signed because the ruling political group in Canada believe it is practicable and valuable, and the administration of our government has favored the idea throughout.

But the treaty is not yet operative. It has another stage to pass here and another at Ottawa. While its acceptance by the Dominion government is little more than a formality, ratification of the agreement by the senate of the United States is another matter. The Constitution provides for negotiation of the treaty by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the senate. So it has to take a hurdle of some consequence before it becomes a binding agreement and one that is fully operative.

When the President transmits the St. Lawrence waterway treaty to the senate for its consideration, he will send with it a letter from the secretary of state explaining the benefits hoped to be derived. But the senate will not be content with that. It will turn the treaty over to its committee on foreign relations, and that group will hold hearings to which it will invite spokesmen for the various groups interested in its ratification or rejection. It will listen to both sides.

In addition, it will invite the secretary of state and the American minister to Ottawa and experts who participated in the actual writing of the document to come before it and tell what the treaty does. These men probably will testify in private, however, for it must be remembered that all international negotiations are carried on largely in secrecy. That is necessary because it is frequently inadvisable to make public the basis of horse swapping. Some people will think their government gave too much and they will complain.

If a majority of the committee favor ratification, they will vote to submit it to the senate with that recommendation, and eventually action is had there, leaving then only the act of notifying the other government, to be performed.

In outlining the course of the waterway treaty, I have attempted to picture the usual processes. They are much the same in all treaties, excepting those ending a war. With that kind of a treaty, it is unnecessary to deal, for the victor dictates the terms and the loser signs.

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That's the Time I Fooled You!

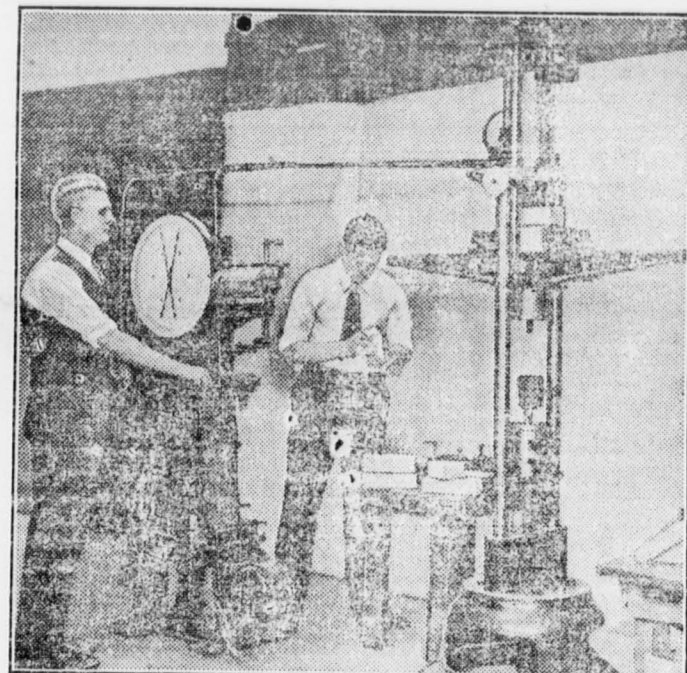


The family cat on the cellar stairs, Tommy's skates on the front porch, to say nothing of Jimmy's kiddy lay in the vestibule—are hazards which the tired business man must avoid if he is to reach his favorite chair and bedroom slippers safely. Last year more than thirty thousand persons in the United States were killed by accidents in the home—

and more than half of them met disaster through just such cases as these. Carry a pocket light with you, is the latest warning from insurance companies and safety organizations. This is made easier today because there is available a small battery-operated pocket light which fits conveniently into the vest pocket or woman's handbag.

Read the Courier to learn what your neighbors are doing.

Sugar-Built Buildings Now Held Possible by Scientists



Dr. John Metcalf (operating controls) and Dr. Gerald J. Cox test the transverse strength of a sugar brick with one of the laboratory instruments used in the Mellon Institute investigations.

Cane Product Strengthens Both Mortar, Bricks, Tests Show

HOUSES, skyscrapers, factories and other buildings of the future will be "sweetened" with ordinary cane sugar to make them stronger and more durable.

The "sweetening" will be accomplished by adding the sugar to the mortar which holds the bricks together and to the sand-lime bricks themselves during the process of manufacture.

This, in substance, is the gist of a report, covering laboratory tests made under the supervision of Dr. Gerald J. Cox, Senior Industrial Fellow of the Mellon Institute, which appears in the current issue of the Journal of the American Ceramics Society, a technical publication.

Dr. Cox's research is sponsored by the Sugar Institute, the association of cane sugar refiners of the United States.

"Our tests show that the tensile strength of sand-lime mortar can be increased by 60 per cent with the addition of about five to six pounds of cane sugar to 100 pounds of lime," said Dr. Cox. "The experiments with sand-lime brick were a natural development of our mortar tests and the results have

been gratifying. We found that amounts of sugar up to 13 pounds, added to a mixture sufficient to make 1000 bricks increases the strength 39 to 40 per cent.

"The sugar hardens the bricks, greatly reducing breakage. One brick manufacturer who heard about our experiments, tried it out in his own plant and reported that the slight additional cost of the sugar was more than made up by the decrease in breakage."

Dr. Cox explained that sand-lime brick is made differently from clay brick and is used largely in the middle west and east. The sand-lime mixture consists of nine parts sand and one part lime and the bricks, after being pressed into shape are hardened in a high pressure steam cylinder. Clay bricks are fired.

The use of sugar in mortar, Dr. Cox stated, is not new. Old literature dealing with the manufacture of bricks indicates that the Romans used a saccharine mixture in mortar and found that it strengthened their buildings. No formulas were available, however, and the Mellon Institute research was directed toward discovering in what proportion the sugar should be used.

Records of the Institute discoveries, Dr. Cox stated, will be made available to builders and contractors.

Wake Up Your Liver Bile —Without Calomel

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Rarin' to Go

If you feel sour and sunk and the world looks punk, don't swallow a lot of salts, mineral water, oil, laxative candy or chewing gum and expect them to make you suddenly sweet and buoyant and full of sunshine.

For they can't do it. They only move the bowels and a mere movement doesn't get at the cause. The reason for your down-and-out feeling is your liver. It should pour out two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels daily.

If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You have a thick, bad taste and your breath is foul, skin often breaks out in blemishes. Your head aches and you feel down and out. Your whole system is poisoned.

It takes those good old CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS to get these two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." They contain wonderful, harmless, gentle vegetable extracts, amazing when it comes to making the bile flow freely.

But don't ask for liver pills. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red label. Resist a substitute. 25c at all stores. © 1931, C. M. Co.